



## Key Indices

|                        | Prev Close | 1D %  | 1W %  | 1M %  | YTD %  |
|------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| DJIA                   | 52,786.1   | (1.2) | (0.8) | (2.3) | 9.8    |
| S&P 500                | 7,673.5    | (0.6) | (0.2) | (1.1) | 12.1   |
| FTSE 100               | 10,811.7   | (0.1) | 0.2   | (0.8) | 8.9    |
| AS30                   | 9,114.3    | (0.9) | (1.6) | (3.5) | 1.1    |
| CSI 300                | 4,558.7    | (0.4) | (1.1) | (2.9) | (1.5)  |
| FSSTI                  | 5,767.5    | (0.4) | 1.0   | 1.2   | 24.1   |
| HSCEI                  | 8,397.3    | (0.4) | (0.8) | (1.6) | (5.8)  |
| HSI                    | 25,317.2   | (0.4) | (0.0) | (1.4) | (1.2)  |
| JCI                    | 6,686.4    | 1.0   | 1.3   | 4.3   | (22.7) |
| KLCI                   | 1,714.4    | (0.0) | 0.8   | (1.2) | 2.0    |
| KOSPI                  | 6,954.5    | (0.6) | 1.7   | 11.1  | 65.0   |
| Nikkei 225             | 65,269.3   | (1.7) | (1.4) | (0.5) | 29.7   |
| SET                    | 1,621.9    | 0.2   | 2.1   | 0.6   | 28.8   |
| TWSE                   | 47,105.8   | (0.5) | 0.3   | 6.5   | 62.6   |
| BDI                    | 3,575.0    | (1.5) | 13.2  | 15.7  | 90.5   |
| CPO (RM/mt)            | 4,659.5    | 0.7   | 1.1   | 3.3   | 18.5   |
| Brent Crude (US\$/bbl) | 97.9       | 0.9   | 3.5   | 17.2  | 60.9   |

Source: Bloomberg

## Corporate Events

|                                                                 | Venue     | Begin  | Close  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|
| Analyst Marketing by Julia Pan on Greater China Internet Sector | Malaysia  | 09 Sep | 11 Sep |
| 17th Asian Gems Conference 2026 (Virtual)                       | Singapore | 22 Sep | 23 Sep |
| Post-results NDR with Sunny Optical (2382 HK)                   | Taipei    | 22 Sep | 23 Sep |

## Top Stories

### Company Results | Buana Lintas Lautan (BULL IJ/BUY/Rp428/Target: Rp770)

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- 1H26 came in above expectations, with revenue up 84.0% yoy and EBITDA up 191.1% yoy to US\$71.2m, due to the 2Q26 jump in freight rates. Renewed Middle East escalation should keep rates elevated through 2027, and with the fleet now at 16 vessels and 23 in the pipeline, we raise 2026 EBITDA to US\$145.0m and net profit to US\$95.6m. Maintain BUY on BULL with a higher target price of Rp770, based on 6.0x 2026F EV/EBITDA, in line with global peers.

## Technical Analysis

### Telkom Indonesia | TLKM IJ

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- Trading Buy Range: We have a technical Buy at Rp2,650, and take profit at Rp2,790.

### Energi Mega Persada | ENRG IJ

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- Trading Buy Range: We have a technical Buy at Rp1,450, and take profit at Rp1,520.

### Buana Lintas Lautan (BULL IJ)

1H26: Elevated Rates Drive Earnings Upgrade

#### Highlights

- 1H26 results beat expectations with EBITDA up 191.1% yoy and core profit reaching US\$52.6m, due to a spike in Aframax and MR freight rates.
- Fleet expansion is running ahead of our base case with 16 confirmed by 3Q26. We raise our 2026-28 forecasts on stickier freight rates and additional vessel purchases. Maintain BUY with a higher target price of Rp770.

#### 1H26 Results

| Year to 31 Dec (US\$m) | 2Q25 | 1Q26 | 2Q26 | qoq (%) | yoy (%) | 1H25 | 1H26  | yoy (%) |
|------------------------|------|------|------|---------|---------|------|-------|---------|
| Revenue                | 30.6 | 43.9 | 84.8 | 92.9    | 176.8   | 70.0 | 128.7 | 84.0    |
| Gross profit           | 8.1  | 18.5 | 47.5 | 157.0   | 484.4   | 19.2 | 66.1  | 243.3   |
| GP margin (%)          | 26.6 | 42.1 | 56.1 |         |         | 27.5 | 51.3  |         |
| Op. profit             | 6.6  | 16.4 | 44.6 | 172.2   | 573.7   | 15.8 | 61.0  | 285.7   |
| Op. margin (%)         | 21.6 | 37.3 | 52.6 |         |         | 22.6 | 47.4  |         |
| EBITDA                 | 11.2 | 21.6 | 49.7 | 130.3   | 341.7   | 24.5 | 71.2  | 191.1   |
| EBITDA margin (%)      | 36.7 | 49.1 | 58.6 |         |         | 35.0 | 55.3  |         |
| Net profit             | 1.1  | 14.2 | 44.2 | 211.2   | 3851.7  | 7.0  | 58.4  | 736.5   |
| Net margin (%)         | 3.7  | 32.3 | 52.1 |         |         | 10.0 | 45.4  |         |
| Core profit            | 2.0  | 13.6 | 39.0 | 185.7   | 1891.7  | 7.2  | 52.6  | 633.3   |
| Core profit margin (%) | 6.4  | 31.0 | 46.0 |         |         | 10.3 | 40.9  |         |
| Net gearing (%)        | 60.5 | 49.6 | 52.4 |         |         | 60.5 | 52.4  |         |

Source: BULL, UOB Kay Hian

#### Analysis

- 1H26 results are well above expectations.** Buana Lintas Lautan's (BULL) 1H26 revenue grew 84.0% yoy to US\$128.7m, entirely driven by spot vessel charters (+100.2% yoy to US\$126.3m), which captured the higher freight rates that followed the US-Iran tensions. Direct costs grew 23.6% yoy accordingly, driven by the two vessels added 1H26, as depreciation (+17.0%) and port charges (+15.4%) scaled with fleet size, while fuel (+47.7%) rose on higher Brent. EBITDA surged +191.1% yoy to US\$71.2m, with the EBITDA margin seen expanding to 55.3% (1H25: 35.0%), while net profit jumped 736.5% yoy to US\$58.4m.
- Balance sheet remains manageable despite the fleet build-up.** BULL spent US\$55.7m on vessel additions in 1H26, taking the fleet from 10 to 12 vessels. Gross debt rose 48.3% yoy to US\$156.2m, though cash also increased to US\$18.8m (1H25: US\$3.8m) on stronger cash flows, leaving net debt at US\$137.4m and net gearing at 52.4% (vs 49.6% in 1Q26). Retained earnings of US\$58.4m lifted equity broadly in line with net debt, leaving net gearing almost flat despite the vessel purchases.

#### Key Financials

| Year to 31 Dec (US\$m)        | 2024 | 2025 | 2026F | 2027F | 2028F |
|-------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Net turnover                  | 140  | 145  | 312   | 325   | 294   |
| EBITDA                        | 57   | 51   | 145   | 154   | 134   |
| Operating profit              | 42   | 32   | 116   | 124   | 103   |
| Net profit (rep./act.)        | 14   | 24   | 96    | 100   | 81    |
| EPS (Rp)                      | 16   | 28   | 108   | 113   | 92    |
| PE (x)                        | 27.6 | 15.5 | 4.0   | 3.8   | 4.7   |
| P/B (x)                       | 2.4  | 1.9  | 1.3   | 1.0   | 0.8   |
| EV/EBITDA (x)                 | 8.9  | 9.6  | 3.9   | 2.9   | 2.6   |
| Dividend yield (%)            | n.a. | n.a. | n.a.  | n.a.  | 2.6   |
| Net margin (%)                | 9.8  | 16.8 | 30.7  | 30.6  | 27.6  |
| Net debt/(cash) to equity (%) | 81.2 | 54.3 | 61.7  | 16.4  | n.a.  |
| Interest cover (x)            | 3.1  | 5.1  | 8.9   | 7.6   | 7.2   |
| ROE (%)                       | 9.1  | 13.6 | 38.5  | 28.8  | 18.8  |
| UOBKH/Consensus (x)           | n.a. | n.a. | 1.1   | 1.0   | 0.9   |

Source: BULL, Bloomberg, UOB Kay Hian

#### Analyst(s)

Willinoy Sitorus

willinoy.sitorus@kh.co.id

+6221 2993 3845

Audrey Celia

audreycelia@kh.co.id

+6221 2993 3860

#### BUY (Maintained)

|              |        |
|--------------|--------|
| Share Price  | Rp428  |
| Target Price | Rp770  |
| Upside       | +79.9% |
| Previous TP  | Rp750  |

#### Stock Data

|                                |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|
| Sector                         | Energy  |
| Bloomberg ticker               | BULL IJ |
| Shares issued (m)              | 15,494  |
| Market cap (Rpb)               | 6,632   |
| Market cap (US\$m)             | 376     |
| 3-mth avg daily t'over (US\$m) | 9.2     |

#### Price Performance (%)

| 52-week high/low |      |       |       | Rp685/Rp147 |
|------------------|------|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1mth             | 3mth | 6mth  | 1yr   | YTD         |
| (6.1)            | 57.4 | (3.6) | 179.7 | 1.9         |

#### Major Shareholders (%)

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Delta Royal Sejahtera | 14.5 |
| Fortune Street Ltd    | 9.1  |
| Interventures Capital | 5.0  |

#### Balance Sheet Metrics

|                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| FY26 NAV/Share (Rp)      | 338 |
| FY26 Net Debt/Share (Rp) | 206 |

#### Price Chart



Source: Bloomberg

#### Company Description

Buana Lintas Lautan is Indonesia's leading oil and gas tanker operator, established in 2005, offering vessel chartering, ship management, and agency services across domestic and international markets with a fleet capacity of about 700,000 DWT.

- **Renewed escalation prolongs elevated freight rates.** Fresh US and Iranian strikes through early-September have pushed Brent oil prices back above US\$90/bbl, up around 11% over the past month. War risk premiums now run between 3% and 10% of vessel value, up from about 0.25% before the conflict, while the US Energy Information Administration does not expect Middle East production to return to near pre-conflict levels until early-27. Altogether, this reaffirms the supply-demand asymmetry we flagged in our previous report, and we see rates remaining elevated through 2027.
- **Fleet additions are running ahead of our base case.** As of end-25, BULL operated 10 vessels (three Aframax, five medium range vessels (MR), one liquefied natural gas (LNG), one liquefied petroleum gas (LPG). Two additions during 1H26, one MR and one LNG, took the count to 12 by 30 June, and by early-September a further four had been delivered: one LNG and three MR, bringing the total fleet to 16. An FSO and an FPSO are each expected by end-3Q26, with five more MR tankers in the 4Q26 pipeline, which would take BULL to 23 vessels by year-end if materialised.
- **The funding behind these additions deserves attention.** Gross debt rose 48.3% yoy in 1H26 to US\$156.2m, but net gearing of 52.4% understates where the company stands today, because four additional vessels and the funding behind them arrived after 1H26. Adding those in takes gross debt closer to around US\$236m assuming each vessel costs around US\$20m, potentially lifting net gearing to approximately 80%, before 3Q26 earnings. That remains far from the gearing of about 370% gearing seen in 2021, but the trend sits against the company's deleveraging efforts, and any upset in earnings would lift gearing further as the ratio is cushioned by the jump in retained earnings.
- **The corporate action question stays open.** As flagged in our 28 July report, media reports have South Korea's IMM Private Equity nearing a sale of Hyundai LNG Shipping to Sinar Mas Group, which is both a long-standing debt provider to BULL and a shareholder via several investment vehicles. Hyundai LNG's combined DWT is roughly 2.4x BULL's end-25 capacity, and at an estimated US\$2b valuation, the target sits well beyond BULL's balance sheet capacity. Both point to a corporate action, while BULL having its 2Q26 statements audited, which is unusual for an interim quarter, has increased market speculation. However, the company has kept its silence on the matter and we continue to treat this as potential upside risk.

## Earnings Revision/Risk

- **We raise our 2026-28 forecasts on faster fleet growth and stickier freight rates.** We now accommodate the 18 vessels expected by end-3Q26, against the 13 in our previous base case, and lift freight rate assumptions by around 4%. Our 2026F EBITDA forecast is raised by 40.8% to US\$145.0m and net profit estimate is lifted by 62.4% to US\$95.6m. EBITDA margin now runs at 46.5% in 2026 (previously 43.8%) with net margin also widening to 30.7% from 25.0%.
- We lift our 2026 capex estimate to US\$172m (previously US\$72m) to fund the additions, taking gross debt to US\$235.8m in 2026 (previously US\$175.8m) and lifting net gearing to 61.7%. However, net gearing is set to retreat to 16.4% in 2027 as retained earnings rebuild equity to US\$395.9m.
- **Risks:** a) delays in commissioning new vessels, b) execution on the remaining additions, and c) freight rates normalising faster than we assume.

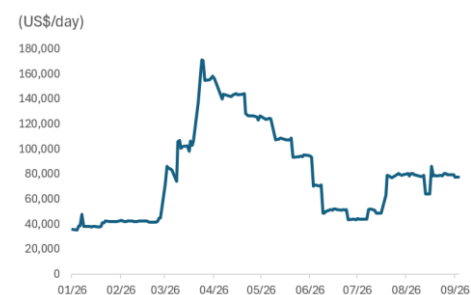
## Valuation/Recommendation

- **Maintain BUY with a higher target price of Rp770,** based on 6.0x 2026F EV/EBITDA, still in line with peers. The multiple comes down from 7x in our July report as peer valuations have de-rated, not because of any change in our view on the company.

## Share Price Catalyst

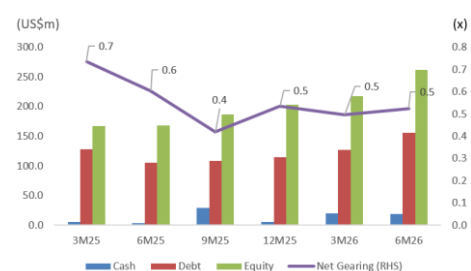
- a) 3Q26 results confirming sticky freight rates, b) timely commissioning of new vessels, and c) clarity on the potential corporate action.

## Aframax Freight Rates (Ytd)



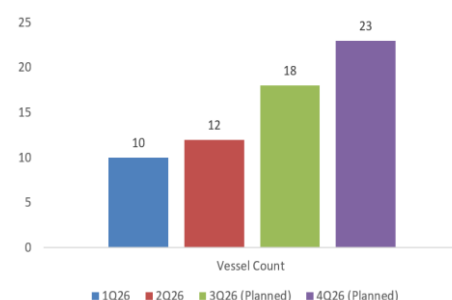
Source: Bloomberg, UOB Kay Hian

## Cash, Debt, and Equity



Source: BULL, UOB Kay Hian

## Planned Fleet Size



Source: BULL, UOB Kay Hian

## Forecast Updates

|               | New   |       | Old   |       | Change |       |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| (US\$m)       | 2026F | 2027F | 2026F | 2027F | 2026F  | 2027F |
| Revenue       | 311.7 | 325.2 | 235.2 | 236.1 | 32.5%  | 37.7% |
| Gross profit  | 133.5 | 142.5 | 95.2  | 95.4  | 40.2%  | 49.4% |
| Op. profit    | 115.7 | 123.9 | 81.9  | 82.0  | 41.2%  | 51.0% |
| EBITDA        | 145.0 | 154.0 | 103.0 | 103.8 | 40.8%  | 48.4% |
| Net profit    | 95.6  | 99.7  | 58.9  | 58.4  | 62.4%  | 70.6% |
| Core profit   | 95.6  | 99.7  | 58.9  | 58.4  | 62.4%  | 70.6% |
| GP margin     | 42.8% | 43.8% | 40.5% | 40.4% |        |       |
| Op. margin    | 37.1% | 38.1% | 34.8% | 34.7% |        |       |
| EBITDA margin | 46.5% | 47.3% | 43.8% | 44.0% |        |       |
| Net margin    | 30.7% | 30.6% | 25.0% | 24.7% |        |       |
| Core margin   | 30.7% | 30.6% | 25.0% | 24.7% |        |       |
| Cash          | 53.0  | 152.0 | 60.3  | 111.5 |        |       |
| Debt          | 235.8 | 216.8 | 175.8 | 156.8 |        |       |
| Equity        | 296.3 | 395.9 | 238.3 | 296.7 |        |       |
| Net gearing   | 61.7% | 16.4% | 48.5% | 15.3% |        |       |

Source: BULL, UOB Kay Hian

## Profit & loss

| Year to 31 Dec (US\$m)           | 2025       | 2026F      | 2027F      | 2028F      |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Net turnover</b>              | <b>145</b> | <b>312</b> | <b>325</b> | <b>294</b> |
| EBITDA                           | 51         | 145        | 154        | 134        |
| Deprec. & amort.                 | 18         | 29         | 30         | 31         |
| EBIT                             | 32         | 116        | 124        | 103        |
| Total other non-operating income | 2          | (4)        | (4)        | (4)        |
| Associate contributions          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| Net interest income/(expense)    | (10)       | (16)       | (20)       | (19)       |
| <b>Pre-tax profit</b>            | <b>24</b>  | <b>96</b>  | <b>100</b> | <b>81</b>  |
| Tax                              | (0)        | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| Minorities                       | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| <b>Net profit</b>                | <b>24</b>  | <b>96</b>  | <b>100</b> | <b>81</b>  |

## Cash flow

| Year to 31 Dec (US\$m)                      | 2025        | 2026F        | 2027F       | 2028F       |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Operating</b>                            | <b>50</b>   | <b>98</b>    | <b>129</b>  | <b>117</b>  |
| Pre-tax profit                              | 24          | 96           | 100         | 81          |
| Tax                                         | (0)         | 0            | 0           | 0           |
| Deprec. & amort.                            | 18          | 29           | 30          | 31          |
| Working capital changes                     | 6           | (21)         | (4)         | 8           |
| Non-cash items                              | 2           | (5)          | 4           | (3)         |
| <b>Investing</b>                            | <b>(47)</b> | <b>(172)</b> | <b>(11)</b> | <b>(12)</b> |
| Capex                                       | (29)        | (172)        | (11)        | (12)        |
| Others                                      | (18)        | 0            | 0           | 0           |
| <b>Financing</b>                            | <b>(6)</b>  | <b>122</b>   | <b>(19)</b> | <b>(28)</b> |
| Dividend payments                           | 0           | 0            | 0           | (10)        |
| Issue of shares                             | 15          | 0            | 0           | 0           |
| Proceeds from borrowings                    | 0           | 122          | 0           | 0           |
| Loan repayment                              | (22)        | 0            | (19)        | (18)        |
| Others/interest paid                        | 2           | 0            | 0           | 0           |
| <b>Net cash inflow (outflow)</b>            | <b>(2)</b>  | <b>48</b>    | <b>99</b>   | <b>77</b>   |
| <b>Beginning cash &amp; cash equivalent</b> | <b>8</b>    | <b>5</b>     | <b>53</b>   | <b>152</b>  |
| <b>Ending cash &amp; cash equivalent</b>    | <b>5</b>    | <b>53</b>    | <b>152</b>  | <b>229</b>  |

## Balance Sheet

| Year to 31 Dec (US\$m)                | 2025       | 2026F      | 2027F      | 2028F      |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Fixed assets                          | 198        | 340        | 321        | 303        |
| Other LT assets                       | 115        | 115        | 115        | 115        |
| Cash/ST investment                    | 5          | 53         | 152        | 229        |
| Other current assets                  | 51         | 131        | 129        | 124        |
| <b>Total assets</b>                   | <b>369</b> | <b>639</b> | <b>717</b> | <b>770</b> |
| ST debt                               | 62         | 130        | 120        | 112        |
| Other current liabilities             | 49         | 102        | 100        | 99         |
| LT debt                               | 52         | 106        | 96         | 87         |
| Other LT liabilities                  | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| Shareholders' equity                  | 201        | 296        | 396        | 467        |
| Minority interest                     | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          |
| <b>Total liabilities &amp; equity</b> | <b>369</b> | <b>639</b> | <b>717</b> | <b>770</b> |

## Key Metric

| Year to 31 Dec (%)        | 2025   | 2026F | 2027F | 2028F  |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| <b>Profitability</b>      |        |       |       |        |
| EBITDA margin             | 35.0   | 46.5  | 47.3  | 45.7   |
| Pre-tax margin            | 16.8   | 30.7  | 30.6  | 27.6   |
| Net margin                | 16.8   | 30.7  | 30.6  | 27.6   |
| ROA                       | 6.8    | 19.0  | 14.7  | 10.9   |
| ROE                       | 13.6   | 38.5  | 28.8  | 18.8   |
| <b>Growth</b>             |        |       |       |        |
| Turnover                  | 3.7    | 114.4 | 4.3   | (9.6)  |
| EBITDA                    | (11.0) | 185.2 | 6.2   | (12.9) |
| Pre-tax profit            | 79.2   | 291.5 | 4.3   | (18.6) |
| Net profit                | 77.3   | 291.9 | 4.3   | (18.6) |
| Net profit (adj.)         | 77.3   | 291.9 | 4.3   | (18.6) |
| EPS                       | 77.3   | 291.9 | 4.3   | (18.6) |
| <b>Leverage</b>           |        |       |       |        |
| Debt to total capital     | 56.2   | 78.9  | 54.4  | 42.3   |
| Debt to equity            | 56.9   | 79.6  | 54.8  | 42.6   |
| Net debt/(cash) to equity | 54.3   | 61.7  | 16.4  | n.a.   |
| Interest cover (x)        | 5.1    | 8.9   | 7.6   | 7.2    |

### Technical Analysis

Analyst(s)

Maskun Ramli, CFTE

maskunramli@kh.co.id

+6221 2993 3915



Source: Tradingview

#### Telkom Indonesia

##### TLKM IJ

Technical BUY with 5% potential return

|             |                  |
|-------------|------------------|
| Resistance: | Rp2,790, Rp2,850 |
| Support:    | Rp2,540, Rp2,440 |
| Stop-loss:  | Rp2,530          |

Share price closed higher and formed a neutral candlestick. Price broke above its Rp2,640 resistance level; hence, it could trigger more rallies and price could challenge the resistance at Rp2,790 and Rp2,850. Technical Indicator RSI is sloping upwards and back above its midline, while the MACD has just formed a bullish signal. Buy at Rp2,650 and take profit at Rp2,790.

Approximate timeframe: 2-4 weeks.

Our institutional research has a fundamental BUY and target price of Rp3,600.



Source: Tradingview

#### Energi Mega Persada

##### ENRG IJ

Technical BUY with 5% potential return

|             |                  |
|-------------|------------------|
| Resistance: | Rp1,520, Rp1,610 |
| Support:    | Rp1,335, Rp1,220 |
| Stop-loss:  | Rp1,330          |

Share price closed higher and formed a bullish candlestick. Price advanced with higher trading volume; hence, we expect to see more bullish pressure and price could challenge the resistance at Rp1,520 and Rp1,610. Technical indicator RSI is sloping upwards and back above its midline, while the MACD has just formed a bullish signal. Buy at Rp1,450 and take profit at Rp1,520.

Approximate timeframe: 2-4 weeks.

Our institutional research has a fundamental BUY and target price of Rp1,870.



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